

45(b)–(d), 77i(a), 78y(a), 79x(a), 80a–42(a), 80b–13(a), and 717r(a), (b) of Title 15, Commerce and Trade, section 825f(a), (b) of Title 16, Conservation, sections 81r(c) and 1641(b) of Title 19, Customs Duties, section 277(b) of Title 20, Education, sections 346a(i)(2), (3), 371(f)(1), (3) of Title 21, Food and Drugs, section 1631f(b) of Title 22, Foreign Relations and Intercourse, section 204(h), Title 27, Intoxicating Liquors, sections 160(d)–(f) and 210(a) of Title 29, Labor, section 576 of former Title 39, The Postal Service, section 291j(b)(1), (2) of Title 42, Public Health and Welfare, section 315(f) of Title 45, Railroads, section 1181(b) of Title 46, Appendix, Shipping, section 402(d) of Title 47, Telegraphs, Telephones, and Radiotelegraphs, section 646(c) of former Title 49, Transportation, and sections 793(a), 820(e), 821(c), (d) of Title 50, War and National Defense] shall not be construed to repeal or modify any provision of the Administrative Procedure Act.”

CROSS REFERENCES

Federal Communications Commission proceedings, applicability of section to, see section 402 of Title 47, Telegraphs, Telephones, and Radiotelegraphs.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 7123 of this title; title 2 sections 501, 502, 1409, 1571; title 7 section 2143; title 11 section 1172; title 12 sections 1701q–1, 1723i, 1735f–14, 1735f–15, 3105; title 15 sections 57a, 78y, 1262, 1474, 2618, 5408; title 16 sections 773f, 839f, 973f, 1379, 1855, 1858, 2437, 3142, 3636, 5010, 5507; title 18 sections 843, 3625; title 19 section 1337; title 22 section 4140; title 25 section 954; title 28 section 2640; title 29 sections 727, 1813, 1853; title 30 sections 956, 1462; title 39 section 3628; title 41 section 422; title 42 sections 608, 3545, 5405, 5919, 6976, 7607, 9152; title 45 sections 726, 904, 915, 1105; title 47 section 402; title 49 sections 20104, 32904; title 50 App. section 2412.

CHAPTER 9—EXECUTIVE REORGANIZATION

Sec.	Purpose.
901.	Purpose.
902.	Definitions.
903.	Reorganization plans.
904.	Additional contents of reorganization plan.
905.	Limitations on powers. ¹
906.	Effective date and publication of reorganization plans.
907.	Effect on other laws, pending legal proceedings, and unexpended appropriations.
908.	Rules of Senate and House of Representatives on reorganization plans.
909.	Terms of resolution.
910.	Introduction and reference of resolution.
911.	Discharge of committee considering resolution.
912.	Procedure after report or discharge of committee; debate; vote on final passage.
[913.	Omitted.]

AMENDMENTS

1984—Pub. L. 98–614, §3(e)(3), Nov. 8, 1984, 98 Stat. 3193, substituted “passage” for “disapproval” in item 912.

1977—Pub. L. 95–17, §2, Apr. 6, 1977, 91 Stat. 29, reenacted chapter heading and items 901 to 903, 905 to 909, and 911 without change, substituted “plan” for “plans” in item 904 and “Introduction and reference of resolution” for “Reference of resolution to committee” in item 910, inserted “; vote on final disapproval” in item 912, and omitted item 913 “Decisions without debate on motion to postpone or proceed”.

CHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This chapter is referred to in title 20 section 3463; title 42 sections 2000e–6, 3534, 7176, 8401, 8819; title 49 sections 103, 104, 106, 703.

¹ So in original. Does not conform to section catchline.

§ 901. Purpose

(a) The Congress declares that it is the policy of the United States—

(1) to promote the better execution of the laws, the more effective management of the executive branch and of its agencies and functions, and the expeditious administration of the public business;

(2) to reduce expenditures and promote economy to the fullest extent consistent with the efficient operation of the Government;

(3) to increase the efficiency of the operations of the Government to the fullest extent practicable;

(4) to group, coordinate, and consolidate agencies and functions of the Government, as nearly as may be, according to major purposes;

(5) to reduce the number of agencies by consolidating those having similar functions under a single head, and to abolish such agencies or functions thereof as may not be necessary for the efficient conduct of the Government; and

(6) to eliminate overlapping and duplication of effort.

(b) Congress declares that the public interest demands the carrying out of the purposes of subsection (a) of this section and that the purposes may be accomplished in great measure by proceeding under this chapter, and can be accomplished more speedily thereby than by the enactment of specific legislation.

(c) It is the intent of Congress that the President should provide appropriate means for broad citizen advice and participation in restructuring and reorganizing the executive branch.

(d) The President shall from time to time examine the organization of all agencies and shall determine what changes in such organization are necessary to carry out any policy set forth in subsection (a) of this section.

(Pub. L. 89–554, Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 394; Pub. L. 92–179, §1, Dec. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 574; Pub. L. 95–17, §2, Apr. 6, 1977, 91 Stat. 29.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

<i>Derivation</i>	<i>U.S. Code</i>	<i>Revised Statutes and Statutes at Large</i>
.....	5 U.S.C. 133z.	June 20, 1949, ch. 226, §2, 63 Stat. 203.

In subsection (a), the words “from time to time examine” are substituted for “examine and from time to time reexamine” since the initial examination has been executed. The words “of the Government” following “agencies” are omitted as unnecessary in view of the definition of “agency” in section 902. In subsection (a)(1), the words “of the Government” following “executive branch” are omitted as unnecessary and to conform to the style of this title.

Standard changes are made to conform with the definitions applicable and the style of this title as outlined in the preface to the report.

CODIFICATION

Section 901(c) of former Title 5, Executive Departments and Government Officers and Employees, was transferred to section 60e–2(a) of Title 2, The Congress.